

Name:

# Identifying Adverbs IV

Read the following story. Circle every single-word adverb the author uses. Remember that adverbs can modify a verb or adjective, or they can show comparison.

Lilly-Ann and Roger had absolutely no ideas about what they should get Mommy for her birthday. Suddenly, Lilly-Ann discovered some very inspiring chocolate chips in the snack cupboard. "I am an expert cupcake baker," said Lilly-Ann, completely confident that she was telling her brother the truth. Roger was only four years old, but Lilly-Ann thought he would make a perfectly fine cupcake assistant anyway. They discussed what to put into the cupcakes. They finally decided on chocolate chips, apples, maple syrup, and some yummy, gummy candy. Mommy would be so happy!

They left their blinds open so they would wake up early the next morning to the brightly shining sun. They snuck quietly to the kitchen and began carefully collecting ingredients. Lilly-Ann knew that flour, milk, eggs, and sugar were definitely needed. However, she wasn't quite sure how much of each she needed. She found some yeast, which she thought should also go into the batter. She mixed the flour, milk, eggs, and sugar until the batter looked about right. She tried to use the egg beater very carefully. Some batter landed on the refrigerator, microwave, oven, sink, and floor anyway. She then added a gigantically large helping of chocolate chips, apples, maple syrup, gummy candy, and yeast.

Lilly-Ann left Roger to stir these totally with a big fork so that the candy wouldn't clog the mixer. She checked that Mommy and Daddy were still sleeping soundly. When she returned, she found Roger sitting nervously in the corner of the kitchen. The big glob of batter was rapidly growing! It was beginning to slide messily down the sides of the bowl. "Too much yeast!" she said. She quickly pulled out the biggest bowl she could find for the growing batter. "Oh well! More cupcakes!" she said happily.

When the mixture finally stopped growing, they began seriously glopping spoonfuls of the stuff into the cupcake trays. It was around that time that Lilly-Ann remembered that she was six years old. She was strictly forbidden to use the oven by herself. "Oh well!" she said hopelessly, and went to wake up Mommy.

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### Adjective or Adverb? Playing Sports...



**Directions:** Choose the pair of words that best completes each sentence. Remember, **adjectives modify nouns** and pronouns and **adverbs modify verbs, adjectives, and other adverbs**.

1.	Paul crept off first base while kee	ping	a eye on the other team's pitcher
a)	slowly, steadily	b)	slow, steady
c)	slowly, steady	d)	slow, steadily
2.	The other players wondered how Diego cou	ld be	so yet defend the goal so
a)	calm, fierce	b)	calm, fiercely
c)	calmly, fierce	d)	calmly, fiercely
3.	Deja swung at the curveball as it :	flew_	over the plate.
a)	wild, gentle	b)	wild, gently
c)	wildly, gentle	d)	wildly, gently
4.	Ryan slid and into seco	ond ba	ase but was tagged out.
a)	bold, reckless	b)	bold, recklessly
c)	boldly, reckless	d)	boldly, recklessly
5.	Raven dove and made a	_ cate	h.
a)	deft, miraculous	b)	deft, miraculously
c)	deftly, miraculous	d)	deftly, miraculously
6.	A wind stirred the gras	s of tl	he abandoned soccer field.
a)	cool, lush	b)	cool, lushly
c)	coolly, lush	d)	coolly, lushly
7.	Deja grunted as she swung the		baseball bat.
a)	noisy, heavy	b)	noisy, heavily
c)	noisily, heavy	d)	noisily, heavily

8. Jeff rested his hands on his knees and panted
a) large, rapid b) large, rapidly
c) largely, rapid d) largely, rapidly
9. Vince kicked the soccer ball into air and while Diego crept toward the goal.
a) high, sneaky b) high, sneakily
c) high, sneaky d) highly, sneakily
10. Zeke gave a head fake and then made a cut around the defender.
a) quick, crazy b) quick, crazily
c) quickly, crazy d) quickly, crazily
11. Paul is not only a goalie, he is also a fearsome forward.
a) real, good b) real, well
c) really, well d) really, good
12. Juan was too to chase another foul ball through the bushes.
a) tired, dense b) tired, densely
c) tiredly, dense d) tiredly, densely
13. Raven slid onto home base and kicked up a dirt cloud around the catcher.
a) brave, dusty b) brave, dustily
c) bravely, dusty d) bravely, dustily
14. The sun shined in Ryan's eyes as he chased the fly ball
a) bright, careful b) bright, carefully
c) brightly, careful d) brightly, carefully
15. Coach Kent warned his players about being to practice.
a) stern, late b) sternly, late
c) stern, lately d) sternly, lately
16. Deja sang the anthem for the fans at the start of the game.
a) beautiful, happy b) beautiful, happily
c) beautifully, happy d) beautifully, happily

17. Vince chased the foul ball th	arough the outfield.
a) eager, sunny	b) eager, sunnily
c) eagerly, sunny	d) eagerly, sunnily
18. Despite a lack of school spirit on the ca	ampus, Paul wore the uniform
a) tight, proud	b) tightly, proud
c) tight, proudly	d) tightly, proudly
19. Deja lent her shin guards to her locker.	her friend Raven, who had forgotten hers in
a) old, good	b) old, goodly
c) oldly, good	d) oldly, goodly
20. The soccer uniforms fit	on Raven.
a) new, odd	b) new, oddly
c) newly, odd	d) newly, oddly
21. Juan asked if he could pitch submitted his roster.	in the game, but Coach Kent had already
a) nice, next	b) nicely, nextly
c) nice, nextly	d) nicely, next
22. Vince wanted to play in the game which made him ineligible.	, but he got a grade in science class,
a) bad, bad	b) badly, bad
c) bad, badly	d) badly, badly
23. Diego was about	t the wellbeing of his team.
a) serious, worried	b) serious, worriedly
c) seriously, worried	d) seriously, worriedly
24. Jeff smiled as he drove the b	all past the defenders.
a) crooked, confused	b) crookedly, confusedly
c) crookedly, confused	d) crooked, confusedly
25. Jeff dribbles but he can't sho	oot
a) good, accurate	b) good, accurately
c) well, accurate	d) well, accurately

Name_	
Date_	

### Nouns – Proper and Common

- A proper noun is a noun that represents a unique entity (James Edwards, England, The University of North Carolina). Proper nouns are usually capitalized.
- A common noun is a noun that represents a class of things.

*Example:* <u>Maria</u> has a <u>cat</u> named <u>Boo Kitty</u>.



In this example, "<u>Maria</u>" and "<u>Boo Kitty</u>" are proper nouns because they represent a unique entity. There is only one Maria, and only one Boo Kitty being referenced. <u>Cat</u> is a common noun because it represents a class of animal. There are thousands of cats in the world.

**Directions:** Circle the proper nouns in the box below.

Elephant	India	Jazz	Baseball	New York
Dr. Williams	Home	School	The Olympics	Tennis

**Directions:** Underline the proper nouns and circle the common nouns in the following sentences.

- 1) The house is in Africa.
- 2) The Ford truck is missing one door.
- 3) I am from Belize.
- 4) Jaime lives at 108 Spring St.
- 5) Monaco is an expensive city.
- 6) The Bulls won the game last night.
- 7) Basketball is so fun.
- 8) "Mrs. Peach needed to know my phone number," said Juan.
- 9) Alamance Community College is a nice school.
- **10)** Birds are my favorite animals.

**Directions:** Use the proper nouns in the box below to make two sentences.

Mt. McKinley	Old River	China	Mr. Anderson
Thomas	Colorado	Jupiter	Nike

1)	
2)	

**Directions:** Now make your one sentences using proper and common nouns.

1)	
2)	_

**Object Pronouns** 

An object pronoun is used in place of a person or thing that is acted upon or receives the action of the verb in a sentence.

Person	Object Pronouns – Singular	Object Pronouns - Plural
1 <sup>st</sup> (speaking)	Ме	Us
2 <sup>nd</sup> (being spoken to)	You	You
3 <sup>rd</sup> (being spoken about)	Him/Her/It	Them

#### Complete each sentence with the appropriate pronoun.

- 1. (Joe, Scott, and Bob)
- 2. (My Aunt Jane)
- 3. (Nick and I)
- 4. (The neighbor's car)
- 5. (Jenny and Fatima)
- 6. (The little old lady)
- 7. (Adam's grandfather)
- 8. (The blue notebook)
- 9. (The pens and pencils)
- 10. (Your Uncle Peter)
- 11. (The Andersons)
- 12. (Amanda Sanderson)
- 13. (The boy wearing red)
- 14. (The small girl)
- 15. (Your parents)
- 16. (The green apple)
- 17. (The sweet oranges)
- 18. (Sally and Jeff)
- 19. (You and I)
- 20. (Timothy Johnson)
- 21. (The city of Tokyo)
- 22. (Melanie and Susan)
- 23. (My friend, Susannah)
- 24. (Your parents and I)
- 25. (Our cousin Kenny)

The waiter brought out three plates of food for My brother and I wrote thank you letters to The science teacher gave a bottle rocket to The mechanic from the garage went to work on My parents bought \$25 gift certificates for I carried in the bags of groceries to help

Adam carefully painted a special portrait of Samantha quickly wrote down all her notes in I bought a new zippered pouch at the store for Sally expertly danced her tap dance routine for We got a letter in our mailbox that belongs to Andrew went shopping and bought a ring for The soccer goalie kicked the soccer ball to The waitress handed the ice cream cone to You couldn't wait to show the report card to The kitchen store sells a special tool to cut I learned to make a delicious recipe that uses Before we go to the movies, I should call Peter and Jason will cook dinner tonight for Sylvia put on an apron and baked cookies for We looked everywhere on the map for A package from the book store arrived for I think she knows the answer, so I will go ask All of the neighbors threw a surprise party for Aunt Alexia mailed a suitcase to our house for

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### Grammar Test

8 Parts of Speech

Final Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / 100

#### Nouns and Pronouns

Directions: For each sentence, box the nouns and underline the pronouns.

- 1. He saw a tiger at the zoo.
- 2. His cousin went with him to school.
- 3. I like candy and broccoli.
- 4. The lightning bolt hit the tree.

#### Verbs

Directions: For each sentence, circle the action AND helping verbs.

- 1. Will you be at the game?
- 2. My sister played with her friend.
- 3. Students should study for tests.
- 4. Mr. Lonergan spoke to us and told us the rules.

#### Adjectives and Adverbs

Directions: For each sentence, squiggle under the describing word and draw an arrow to the word it describes. Write "Adj" or "Adv" above the word to label it correctly.

- 1. The pretty horse ran wildly across the green field.
- 2. My grandmother cooks delicious food.
- 3. Silently kick me the soccer ball.

5 Points Each (20)

5 Points Each (20)

5 Points Each (15)

Turn Over  $\rightarrow$ 

#### Sentence Marking

Directions: For each sentence, mark every word with the appropriate marking. Box nouns, underline pronouns, circle verbs, and squiggle and arrow adjectives and adverbs.

- 1. The orange cat and the black cat sat quietly near me.
- 2. She ran to the little store.
- 3. Cinderella lost her glass shoe.

CHALLENGE: Mark the following sentences with all eight parts of speech. Worth +2 each

Say can you see by the dawn's early light?

Name:

## Correcting Mistakes in Sentences

Each of the sentences below have mistakes in them. There may be spelling, punctuation, capitalization, or grammar errors. Rewrite each sentence so that it is correct.

- 1. If Janie calls tonite, tell them I'm not home.
- 2. Not for the world woud I go to the top of the Brooklyn bridge.
- 3. He run quick to secon base.
- 4. Noone wanted too be with he at luch.
- 5. The horse had jump over the streem when the wolve catched it.
- 6. Chilren should listen to her parents like his sister done.
- 7. Its not importent what people looks like, its how he acts.
- 8. Lance's parents decided that he could go but he could only stay an hour.



NAME	CLASS	DATE
Language Handbook	Sentence Structure	

WORKSHEET 1 Identifying Sentences and Sentence Fragments (Rule 8 a)

**Exercise A** Decide whether each of the following word groups is a sentence or a sentence fragment. *Remember:* A sentence contains a subject and a verb and expresses a complete thought. If the word group is a sentence, write S on the line provided. If it is a sentence fragment, write F.

EXAMPLES <u>F</u> 1. Because canoeing can be dangerous.

<u>S</u> 2. A canoeist should learn proper technique and safety rules.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Taking a canoe trip in Canada.
- 2. Sufficient food for a week's journey.
  - 3. Others had camped there before us.
  - 4. Ashes indicated the place.
- 5. Where their fire had been.
- **6.** How clearly was the trail marked?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. An Ojibwa village at the end of the trail.
- 8. The group spent the morning together.
- **9.** Talking over plans for the afternoon.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. As we rounded a bend in the river.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Could you hear the noise of the waterfall?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Before you could see it.
- 13. We could not paddle against the wind unless the guide helped us.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. The wind blowing spray over us.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Drenched to the skin.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ 16. The rapids in the river were occasional hazards.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ 17. The excitement of shooting the rapids.
    - \_\_\_\_\_ 18. We steered and balanced carefully.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. Around boulders in the stream.
  - 20. Deciding whether to go through the rapids or portage the canoe around them.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ 21. On our knees in the canoe, we became painfully cramped.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ 22. There was no chance, however, to stretch our legs.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ 23. From the beginning of the rapids to the end.

#### Continued 🖙

### NAME \_\_\_\_\_ CLASS \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ Language 8 Worksheet 1 (continued)

- \_\_\_\_\_ 24. Grazing the side of the canoe on rounded boulders.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 25. After we had taken a swim in the calm water beyond the rapids.

**Exercise B** Decide whether each of the following groups of words is a sentence or a sentence fragment. If the word group is a sentence, underline the subject once and the verb twice, and write S for sentence on the line provided. If the subject *you* is understood, write *you* in parentheses at the end of the item. If the word group is a sentence fragment, write F for fragment.

EXAMPLES <u>S</u> 1. The <u>director is looking</u> for talented, hardworking performers.

- <u>*F*</u> 2. Kneeling near the edge of the stage.
- <u>S</u> 3. <u>Raise</u> the curtain. (<u>you</u>)
- **1.** The audience moved by his dramatic performance.
- 2. Mrs. Linares, the director of this classic tragedy.
- **3.** Near the end of the first act.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Was playing the part of Lady Macbeth.
- 5. Walking aimlessly about and rubbing her hands.
- 6. At the final curtain came a loud burst of applause.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. The actors staying in character during five curtain calls.
- 8. The most successful performance of the season.
- **9.** What is the director planning next?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. In the spring she will direct the well-known musical West Side Story.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. That story based on *Romeo and Juliet*?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Are you interested in musicals?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Hoping for the role of Bernardo?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Practice the part now, and memorize the lines in time for the audition.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Who will play Maria?
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. A production of the play on public television.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. The necessity of a good cast.
- 18. Although many of the songs from *West Side Story* have become famous.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. The performers must act, sing, and dance well.
  - 20. A very difficult and trying task for inexperienced actors.